

# PNAS License to Publish Open Access from Funders That Mandate CC BY

Please complete this form online during the manuscript submission process at [www.pnascentral.org](http://www.pnascentral.org). Failure to complete the form will delay or prevent publication.

## License to Publish

1. Ownership of the copyright in the WORK—including but not limited to figures, tables, artwork, abstracts, supporting information as defined in the *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* (PNAS) Information for Authors, cover images, and summaries submitted with the WORK—remains with the author(s), subject to the terms and conditions below.
  - a. The author(s) reserves the right on acceptance for publication of the WORK in PNAS to deposit his or her accepted manuscript in the author(s)'s funding body's archive or designated noncommercial institutional repository, provided that a link to the WORK in PNAS is included; and the right to request public access upon publication. (NOTE: PNAS automatically deposits the PNAS-formatted version of all papers in PubMed Central.)
2. In consideration of publication of the WORK in PNAS, the author(s) hereby grants to the National Academy of Sciences (NAS) for the full term of copyright and any extensions thereto an irrevocable nonexclusive, license to publish, reproduce, distribute, transmit, display, store, translate, create derivative works from and otherwise use the WORK in any language or in any form, manner, format, or medium now known or hereafter developed without limitation throughout the world, and to license others to do any or all of the above. In the event that PNAS decides not to publish the WORK, this license shall be terminated.
3. The author(s) agrees not to assign exclusive rights with respect to the WORK to any other party. The author(s) agrees to credit first publication of the WORK in PNAS.
4. The author(s) acknowledges and agrees that PNAS will apply the Creative Commons Attribution License (CC BY 4.0 or its equivalent) to the published WORK, which will serve as a grant of rights from the author(s) to such users.
5. The CC BY 4.0 license allows users to copy, redistribute, remix, transform, and build upon the WORK, in any format or medium, for any purpose including commercial purposes, on a perpetual basis provided they credit the WORK and the author(s). Users must explain any changes that were made from the original and may not suggest that the author(s) endorse the use. The resulting work must be made available under the same terms, and must include a link to the CC BY 4.0 License. The full description of the CC BY 4.0 License may be found at <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/legalcode>.
6. The author(s) acknowledges and agrees that use of the published version of the WORK by the author(s) shall be subject to the terms of the CC BY License described above. After publication of the WORK in PNAS, the author(s) may make all uses of the WORK permitted by the CC BY license subject to all conditions of that license.
7. The author(s) warrants that the WORK is original research to the author(s), that all the facts it contains are true and accurate, that it does not infringe upon any copyright, proprietary, or personal right of any third party, and that permissions have been obtained and are attached for any portions of the WORK owned or controlled by a third party. The corresponding author of the WORK must sign this form. The signing author(s) represents and warrants that he or she signs this license as authorized agent(s) for and on behalf of all the authors and that this license is made on behalf of all the authors. The author(s) shall indemnify the NAS and/or its successors and assigns for any and all claims, costs, and expenses, including attorney's fees, arising out of any breach of this warranty or other representations contained herein.

**If WORK is a Work Made for Hire** and the employer of the author(s) owns the copyright, this license to publish must be signed by an author and an authorized representative of the employer.

**If all authors are US Government employees:** The corresponding author certifies that the WORK was written as part of the official duties of the authors as employees of the US Government. On behalf of all authors, the corresponding author authorizes publication of the WORK in PNAS under terms equivalent to those provided for in the license and agrees to all of the warranties specified in the license.